

GLOSSARY OF ACRONYMS

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AANAC–American Association of Nurse Assessment Coordinators.....	2
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AARP–American Association of Retired Persons.....	2
ACGME–Accreditation Council for Graduate Medical Education.....	2
ACHCA–American College of Health Care Administrators.....	2
ACHE–American College of Healthcare Executives.....	2
ACR–Adjusted Community Rate.....	7
ACRP–Adjusted Community Rate Proposal.....	7
ACE–Angiotensin-Converting Enzyme Inhibitor.....	4
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ADC–Average Daily Census.....	7
ADE–Adverse Drug Event.....	4
ADL–Activities of Daily Living.....	4
ADR–Adverse Drug Reaction.....	4
ADS–Alternate Delivery Systems.....	7
AE–Adverse Event.....	4
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AFDC–Aid to Families with Dependent Children.....	2
AHA–American Heart Association.....	2
AHA–American Hospital Association.....	2
AHIMA–American Health Information Management Association.....	2
AHIP–America’s Health Insurance Plans.....	2
AHPA–American Health Planning Association.....	2
AHQA–American Health Quality Association.....	2
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AIDs–Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome.....	4
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AMGA–American Medical Group Association.....	2
AMI–Acute Myocardial Infarction.....	4
ANA–American Nurses Association.....	2
ANSI–American National Standards Institute.....	2
AOA–American Osteopathic Association	2
AONE–American Organization of Nurse Executives	2
APA–American Psychological Association.....	2
APC–Ambulatory Payment Classifications.....	7
APD–Adjusted Patient Day	7
APG–Ambulatory Patient Groups.....	7
APIC–Association for Professionals in Infection Control and Epidemiology.....	2
APN–Advanced Practice Nurse	8
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ASC–Ambulatory Surgery Center	1
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ASHRM–American Society for Healthcare Risk Management	2
ASP–Average Sales Price	7
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CBO–Congressional Budget Office.....	2
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CCME–The Carolinas Center for Medical Excellence	3
CCO–Corporate Compliance Officer	8
CCR–Cost-to-Charge Ratio.....	7
CCU–Cardiac Care Unit	8
CD–Communicable Disease	4
CDAC–Clinical Data Abstraction Center	5
CDC–Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	2
CDHPS–Consumer Driven Health Plans	7
CDSS–Clinical Decision Support Systems.....	9
CE–Continuing Education.....	10
CEO–Chief Executive Officer.....	8
CFO–Chief Financial Officer.....	8
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CHE–Certified Healthcare Executive.....	8
CHRO–Chief Human Resource Officer	8
CHSRA–Center for Health Systems Research & Analysis.....	2
CIO–Chief Information Officer.....	8
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CNM–Certified Nurse Midwife.....	8
CNO–Chief Nursing Officer	8

CNP–Certified Nurse Practitioner.....	8
CNS–Clinical Nurse Specialist.....	8
COB–Coordination of Benefits.....	7
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COC–Certificate of Coverage.....	10
COGME–Council on Graduate Medical Education.....	2
COLA–Cost of Living Adjustment.....	7
CON–Certificate of Need.....	10
COO–Chief Operating Officer.....	8
COP–Conditions of Participation.....	10
CPHQ–Certified Professional in Healthcare Quality.....	8
CPI–Consumer Price Index.....	7
CPOE–Computerized Physician/Provider Order Entry.....	9
CPR–Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation.....	4
CPR–Computerized Patient Record.....	9
CPT–Current Procedural Terminology.....	7
CQI–Continuous Quality Improvement.....	9
CQO–Chief Quality Officer.....	8
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CVO–Credentialing Verification Organization.....	10
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DM–Diabetes Mellitus.....	4
DM–Disease Management.....	9
DME–Durable Medical Equipment.....	4
DNR–Do Not Resuscitate.....	4
DOA–Dead on Arrival.....	4
DOD–Department of Defense.....	2
DO–Doctor of Osteopathy.....	8
DOJ–Department of Justice.....	2

DOL–The United States Department of Labor2

DOQ-IT–Doctors Office Quality Improvement Technology9

DRA–Deficit Reduction Act.....10

DRG–Diagnosis Related Group.....7

DSA–Digital Subtraction Angiography.....4

DSC–Diabetes Initiative of South Carolina3

DSH–Disproportionate Share Adjustment7

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EDI–Electronic Data Interchange.....	9
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EMG–Eelectromyogram	4
EMR–Electronic Medical Record	9
EMS–Emergency Medical Services.....	8
EMT–Emergency Medical Technician	7
EMTALA–Emergency Medical Treatment and Labor Act	10
EOB–Explanation of Benefits	7
EOMB–Explanation of Medicare Benefits	7
EPA–Environmental Protection Agency	2
EPO–Exclusive Provider Organization	7
ER–Emergency Room	8
ERISA–Employee Retirement Income Security Act–1994.....	10
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FDA–Food and Drug Administration.....	2
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FMLA–Family Medical Leave Act	10
FOIA–Freedom of Information Act	10
FP–Family Practitioner	8
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FTC–Federal Trade Commission	2
FTE–Full-Time Equivalent.....	7
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GPCI–Geographic Practice Cost Index	7
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GUI–Graphical User Interface.....	9

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HCAHPS–Hospital Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems.....	5

HCFA–Health Care Financing Administration.....2

HCPCS–Healthcare Common Procedure Coding System.....7

HCQIA–Health Care Quality Improvement Act.....10

HEDIS–Health plan Employer Data and Information Set.....5

HFMA–Healthcare Financial Management Association.....2

HHA–Home Health Agency.....1

HHS–The United States Department of Health and Human Services.....2

HIAA–Health Insurance Association of America.....2

HICS–Hospital Incident Command System.....6

HIDA–Hospital Infections Disclosure Act.....10

HIE–Health Information Exchange.....5

HIPAA–Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996.....10

HIS–Health Information System.....5

HIT–Health Information Technology.....9

HMO–Health Maintenance Organization.....7

HPD–Hospital Performance Dashboard.....5

HQA–Hospital Quality Alliance.....2

HQI–Hospital Quality Initiative.....9

HR–House of Representatives.....2

HSA–Health Savings Account.....7

HSCRC–Maryland Health Services Cost Review Commission.....10

HSRV–Hospital-Specific Relative Value.....7

HSSC–Health Sciences South Carolina.....3



Section

IBNR–Incurred But Not Reported.....7

ICD-9-CM–International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification.....7

ICD-IO-PCS–International Classification of Diseases, Tenth Edition, Procedure Coding System.....7

ICF–Intermediate Care Facility.....8

ICN–Intermediate Care Nursery.....8

ICP–Infection Control Preventionist.....8

ICU–Intensive Care Unit.....8

IDS–Integrated Delivery System.....8

IHF–International Hospital Federation.....2

IHI–Institute for Healthcare Improvement.....2

IHS–Indian Health Service.....2

IICU–Infant Intensive Care Unit8

IME–Indirect Medical Education10

IOM–Institute of Medicine.....2

IP–Inpatient4

IPF–Inpatient Psychiatric Facility1

IPPS–acute care hospital Inpatient Prospective Payment System.....7

IRB–Institutional Review Board.....10

IRF–Inpatient Rehabilitation Facility.....1

IRS–Internal Revenue Service2

ISMP–Institute for Safe Medication Practices2

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LTC–Long-Term Care1

LTCH–Long-Term Care Hospital.....1

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MDC–Major Diagnostic Category	10
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MedPAR–Medicare Provider Analysis and Review File.....	10
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MEI–Medicare Economic Index.....	10
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MIS–Management Information System.....	5
MLP–Midlevel Practitioner	8
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MPN–Medicare Provider Number.....	7
MRI–Magnetic Resonance Imaging.....	4
MRSA–Methicillin-Resistant Staphylococcus Aureus(infection).....	4
MSA–Metropolitan Statistical Area.....	5
MSICU–Medical Surgical Intensive Care Unit.....	8
MSN–Medicare Summary Notice	10
MSO–Management Service Organization	7
MT–Medical Technologist.....	8

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NAHQ–National Association of Healthcare Quality.....	2
NAIC–National Association of Insurance Commissioners	2
NAMSS–National Association of Medical Staff Service Professionals	2
NAPH–National Association of Public Hospitals & Health Systems	2
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NCCNHR–National Citizen’s Coalition for Nursing Home Reform	2
NCD–National Coverage Determination.....	10

NCHS–National Center for Health Statistics.....2

NCQA–National Committee for Quality Assurance2

NCVHS–National Committee on Vital and Health Statistics2

NDC–National Drug Code.....10

NDMS–National Disaster Medical System.....6

NECPA–National Energy Conservation Act (Title III).....10

NGA–National Governors Association.....2

NHI–National Health Insurance.....10

NICU–Neonatal Intensive Care Unit8

NIH–National Institutes of Health2

NIMS–National Incident Management System6

NLN–National League for Nursing.....2

NMRI–Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Imaging4

NP–Nurse Practitioner8

NPDB–National Practitioner Data Bank.....10

NPI–National Provider Identifier10

NPRM–Notice of Proposed Rule-making10

NPSG–National Patient Safety Goals2

NQF–National Quality Forum.....2

NRHA–National Rural Health Association.....2

NTIS–National Technical Information Service.....2

NVHRI–National Voluntary Hospital Reporting Initiative.....2

NWRO–National Welfare Rights Organization.....2

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Section

OBRA–Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act.....10

OB-GYN–Obstetrics and Gynecology8

OCR–Office of Civil Rights2

OES–Occupational Employment Statistics2

OHRP–Office for Human Research Protections2

OIG–Office of the Inspector General.....2

OMB–Office of Management and Budget.....2

OP–Outpatient.....4

OPO–Organ Procurement Organization2

OPPS–Outpatient Prospective Payment System7

OPRR–Office for Protection from Research Risks2

OR–Operating Room..... 8

ORS–South Carolina Office of Research and Statistics 3

OSCAR–Online Survey Certification and Reporting (System) 5

OSHA–Occupational Safety and Health Administration (federal) 2

OT–Occupational Therapist 8

OTC–Over-The-Counter 4

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PA–Physician’s Assistant.....	8
PAC–Political Action Committee.....	2
PACU–Post Acute Coronary Unit.....	8
PAT–Pre-Admission Testing.....	4
PBRN–Primary Care Practice-Based Research Network.....	8
PCCM–Primary Care Case Management.....	7
PCI–Percutaneous Coronary Intervention.....	4
PCN–Primary Care Network.....	8
PCP–Primary Care Physician.....	8
PDCA–Plan Do Check Act.....	9
PDR–Physician’s Desk Reference.....	4
PDSA–Plan Do Study Act.....	9
PET–Positron Emission Tomography.....	4
PharmD–Doctor of Pharmacy.....	8
PHC–Partners for Healthy Children.....	3
PHO–Physician/Hospital Organization.....	7
PHS–United States Public Health Service.....	2
PICU–Pediatric Intensive Care Unit.....	8
PID–Principal Inpatient Diagnosis.....	4
PIP–Periodic Interim Payment (Medicare).....	7
PMPM–Per Member Per Month.....	7
PMSA–Primary Metropolitan Statistical Areas.....	5
POA–Present on Admission.....	4
POS–Point of Service.....	7
PPI–Producer Price Index.....	7
PPO–Preferred Provider Organization.....	7
PPP–Preferred Provider Plan.....	7
PPRC–Physician Payment Review Commission.....	2

PPS–Prospective Payment System	7
PRA–Per Resident Amount.....	7
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PSN–Provider Sponsored Network.....	8
PSO–Patient Safety Organization	2
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RHIA–Registered Health Information Administrator.....	8
RHIT–Registered Health Information Technologist	8
RHQDAPU–Reporting Hospital Quality Data for Annual Payment Update	9
RICO–Racketeer Influence & Corrupt Organization.....	10
RN–Registered Nurse.....	8
RNHCI–Religious Nonmedical Health Care Institution.....	1
ROE–Return on Equity	7
ROI–Return on Investment	7
RRC–Rural Referral Center	1

RRT–Rapid Response Team 4

RT–Radiologic Technologist 8

RT–Respiratory Therapist 8

RUCA–Rural-Urban Commuting Area codes 10

RVU–Relative Value Units 7

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SCHIP–State Children’s Health Insurance Program 2	2
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SCN–Special Care Nursery 8	8
SCU–Special Care Unit 8	8
SIC–Standard Industrial Classification 10	10
SICU–Surgical Intensive Care Unit 8	8
SIDS–Sudden Infant Death Syndrome 4	4
SMSA–Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area 7	7
SNF–Skilled Nursing Facility 1	1
SOC–Standard Occupational Classifications 10	10
SPECT–Single Photon Emission Computed Tomography 4	4
SSA–Social Security Administration 2	2
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SSI–Surgical Site Infection 4	4
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UHDDS–Uniform Hospital Discharge Data Set	7
UHI–Universal Health Insurance.....	10
UM–Utilization Management.....	9
UR–Utilization Review.....	10
URC–Utilization Review Coordinator.....	8
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VHA–Veterans Health Administration	2
VRE–Vancomycin Resistant Enterococcus.....	4
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χ^2 –Chi Squared Test.....	5
\bar{X} –Mean	5
σ –Standard Deviation.....	5
t–t-test.....	5
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